



# OXONIENSIA

LX  
1995

PUBLISHED AND SOLD BY  
THE OXFORDSHIRE ARCHITECTURAL & HISTORICAL SOCIETY  
ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM, OXFORD

1996

## EDITORIAL NOTICE

*Oxoniensia* is issued to the members of the Oxfordshire Architectural and Historical Society for a SUBSCRIPTION PRICE OF £12. Intending subscribers should communicate with the Honorary Assistant Treasurer, Oxfordshire Architectural and Historical Society, Centre for Oxfordshire Studies, Westgate Library, Oxford, OX1 1DJ.

All MSS., whether articles or notes, offered for inclusion in a future volume of *Oxoniensia* should be submitted to the Honorary Editor, Dr. Simon Townley, Victoria County History, The Clarendon Building, Bodleian Library, Oxford OX1 3BG, who will be pleased to advise on preliminary drafts.

Copies of most back numbers of *Oxoniensia* are available from Mr. Ian Charlton, Ashmolean Museum, Oxford. The Society will be extremely grateful for donation of unwanted sets.

---

## OXFORDSHIRE ARCHITECTURAL AND HISTORICAL SOCIETY

The Society, formed in 1972 by the amalgamation of the Oxford Architectural and Historical Society (founded in 1839) and the Oxfordshire Archaeological Society (founded in 1852), exists to further the study of the archaeology, architecture and history of Oxford and Oxfordshire. In addition to publishing *Oxoniensia*, the Society provides a programme of winter lectures in Oxford and organizes excursions to places of architectural, historical or archaeological interest; there is a Victorian Group, and through its listed buildings committee the Society attempts to safeguard historical buildings and monuments.

Subscriptions (£12 including *Oxoniensia*, £5 without the journal) should be sent to the Honorary Assistant Treasurer at the Centre for Oxfordshire Studies, Westgate Library, Oxford, who will be pleased to supply further information about the Society.

---

## BANBURY HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Hon. Secretary: c/o Banbury Museum, 8 Horsefair, Banbury, OX16 0AA.

The Society's Record Section publishes volumes of records relating to Banbury and its neighbourhood (including parts of Northamptonshire and Warwickshire as well as Oxfordshire).

Twenty-three volumes have been published to date. These now include all pre-General Registration Banbury Parish Registers (in eight parts), 1558-1838. Volumes still available, prices on request:

*Banbury Parish Registers: Baptisms and Burials 1813-1838.*

*Banbury Corporation Records: Tudor and Stuart.*

*Banbury Wills and Inventories. Pt. 1, 1591-1620.*

*Banbury Gaol Records.*

*The Wigginton Constables Book, 1691-1836.*

*Victorian Banbury*, by Barrie Trinder.

*Aynho: A Northamptonshire Village*, by Nicholas Cooper.

*Edgehill and Beyond: The People's War in the South Midlands 1642-5*, by P. Tennant.

Volumes in preparation include *Taxation in North Oxfordshire: May 1642 Subsidy Rolls for Banbury, Bloxham and Ploughley Hundreds; Land Tax for Banbury (1753), Ploughley (1760, 1762) and Wootton (1760) Hundreds; Diaries of William Cotton Risley, Vicar of Deddington, 1836-48*; and an edition of letters of the 1st Earl of Guilford (of Wroxton, father of Lord North, the Prime Minister).

The Society's magazine *Cake and Cockhorse* is issued to all members three times a year.

Subscriptions are payable to the Hon. Secretary at Banbury Museum. Record members: £8; Ordinary members: £5.

Complete runs of *Cake and Cockhorse* and some other volumes still in stock available from Banbury Museum.

# OXONIENSIA

A JOURNAL DEALING WITH THE ARCHAEOLOGY,  
HISTORY AND ARCHITECTURE OF OXFORD AND  
ITS NEIGHBOURHOOD



VOLUME LX

1995

PUBLISHED AND SOLD BY  
THE OXFORDSHIRE ARCHITECTURAL & HISTORICAL SOCIETY  
ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM, OXFORD

1996

© Copyright text and illustrations the Oxfordshire Architectural and Historical Society. All rights reserved.

The Council of the Oxfordshire Architectural and Historical Society wishes it to be understood that it is not responsible for any statements or opinions expressed in *Oxoniensia*.

ISSN 0308-5562

Produced for the Society by  
Alan Sutton Publishing Limited, Stroud, Glos.  
Printed in Great Britain by  
The Alden Press Ltd., Oxford and Northampton.

## CONTENTS

Excavation of a Mesolithic Site at Windmill Hill, Nettlebed, Oxon. By W.A. Boismier and L.N. Mepham. — — — — —	1
The Excavation of a Late Bronze Age/Early Iron Age Site at Eight Acre Field, Radley. By Andrew Mudd et al. — — — — —	21
A Middle Iron Age Settlement at Deer Park Road, Witney: Excavations in 1992. By Graeme T. Walker. — — — — —	67
Iron Age and Roman Settlement at Old Shifford Farm, Standlake. By Gill Hey et al. — — — — —	93
Interim Report on the Votive Material from Romano-Celtic Temple Sites in Oxfordshire. By Jean Bagnall Smith. — — — — —	177
Excavations on the Line of the City Defences at New College, Oxford, 1993. By P.M. Booth. — — — — —	205
Excavations at Jowett Walk, Oxford. By Mark R. Roberts et al. — — — — —	225
Excavations in the Bodleian Library Exhibition Room, Oxford. By Mark R. Roberts et al. — — — — —	247
Containing Wallingford Castle, 1146–53. By Mark Spurrell. — — — — —	257
A Study of the Grotesque 14th-Century Sculpture at Adderbury, Bloxham, and Hanwell in its Architectural Context. By John Goodall. — — — — —	271
Swalcliffe: a New College Barn in the Fifteenth Century. By J.T. Munby, J.M. Steane et al. — — — — —	333
‘To Perfect the College . . .’ – the Christ Church Almsmen 1546–1888. By Judith Curthoys. — — — — —	379
Corruption and the Oxford Elections of 1857. By A.C. Windscheffel. — — — — —	397
Notes:	
An Iron Socketed Axehead from the River Thames, Buscot, Oxfordshire. By Alistair Barclay, Vanessa Fell, and Jonathan Wallis. — — — — —	417
Some Roman and Pre-Roman Settlements and Roads by the Confluence of the Cherwell and the Ray near Otmoor. By C.J. Cheetham. — — — — —	419
Plot Adjacent to 4 Hethe Road, Hardwick, Oxon. By John Moore. — — — — —	426

Bell Lane and North Street, Thame. By John Moore. — — — — —	429
The Shrine of St. Mary, Caversham. By P. Preece, M. Kift, and M. Fallowfield.	431
42A High Street, Milton, Oxon. By Josephine M. Cormier. — — — — —	432
Old Chapel Cottage, East Hendred, Oxon. By Josephine M. Cormier. — — —	434
A 17th-Century Cavalier's Costume from Stanton Harcourt. By Lauren Gilmour.	439
The Oxford Almanack for 1724. By H.M. Petter and J.R. Bradshaw. — — —	451
Reviews. — — — — —	457
Index. — — — — —	461

*An article based on the Tom Hassall Lecture for 1995 will appear in a future volume.*