

The background of the cover is a light orange color. Overlaid on this is a white line-art illustration of a Gothic clock tower. The tower is the central focus, featuring a large pointed arch at the top, a clock face in the middle section, and a smaller pointed arch below it. The tower is flanked by two smaller, similar structures. The base of the tower is integrated into a larger architectural drawing of a building facade with multiple arches and windows.

# OXONIENSIA

XLIX  
1984

PUBLISHED AND SOLD BY  
THE OXFORDSHIRE ARCHITECTURAL & HISTORICAL SOCIETY  
ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM, OXFORD

1985

## EDITORIAL NOTICE

*Oxoniensia* is issued annually to the members of the Oxfordshire Architectural and Historical Society for a SUBSCRIPTION PRICE OF £8. Intending subscribers should communicate with the Honorary Treasurer, Oxfordshire Architectural and Historical Society, Dept. of Museum Services, Fletcher's House, Woodstock, Oxford.

All MSS., whether articles or notes, offered for inclusion in a future volume of *Oxoniensia* should be submitted to the Honorary Editor, Dr. John Blair, The Queen's College, Oxford, who will be pleased to advise on preliminary drafts. Books for review should be sent to the Honorary Reviews Editor, Dr. John Brooks, History Department Oxford Polytechnic, Headington, Oxford.

Copies of most back numbers of *Oxoniensia* are available from Mr. Ian Charlton, Ashmolean Museum, Oxford.

---

## OXFORDSHIRE ARCHITECTURAL AND HISTORICAL SOCIETY

The Society, formed in 1972 by the amalgamation of the Oxford Architectural and Historical Society (founded in 1839) and the Oxfordshire Archaeological Society (founded in 1852), exists to further the study of the archaeology, architecture and history of Oxford and Oxfordshire. In addition to publishing *Oxoniensia*, the Society provides a programme of winter lectures in Oxford and organizes excursions to places of architectural, historical or archaeological interest; there is a Victorian Group, and through its listed buildings committee the Society attempts to safeguard historic buildings and monuments.

Subscriptions (£8 including *Oxoniensia*, £3 without the journal) should be sent to the Honorary Treasurer at Dept. of Museum Services, Fletcher's House, Woodstock, Oxford, who will be pleased to supply further information about the Society.

---

## BANBURY HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Hon. Secretary: Mrs. N.M. Clifton, Senendone House, Shenington, Banbury.

The Society's Records Section publishes volumes of records relating to Banbury and its neighbourhood (including parts of Northamptonshire and Warwickshire as well as Oxfordshire).

Sixteen volumes have been published to date. These have included *Banbury Parish Registers* (in six parts: Marriages 1558-1837, Baptisms 1558-1812, Burials 1558-1723); *Banbury Corporation Records: Tudor and Stuart; Banbury Wills and Inventories 1621-1650; A Victorian M.P. and his Constituents: The Correspondence of H.W. Tancred 1841-1860; South Newington Churchwardens' Accounts 1553-1683; Wigginton Constables' Books 1691-1836; Bodicote Parish Accounts 1700-1822; and Administrations and Inventories of the Archdeaconry of Northampton 1711-1800*. Volumes in preparation include *Banbury Wills and Inventories 1591-1620 and 1661-1723; Banbury Burial Register 1723-1812 and Baptisms and Burials 1812-1838*; and an edition of letters of the 1st Earl of Guilford (Wroxton, father of Lord North the Prime Minister).

The Society's magazine *Cake and Cockhorse* is issued to all members three times a year.

Subscriptions should be sent to: Mrs. S. Gosling, Banbury Museum, 8 Horsefair, Banbury, OX16 0AA. Ordinary Members - £5; Record Members - £8.

Complete runs of *Cake and Cockhorse* and records volumes still in stock available from Banbury Museum.

# OXONIENSIA

A JOURNAL DEALING WITH THE ARCHAEOLOGY,  
HISTORY AND ARCHITECTURE OF OXFORD AND  
ITS NEIGHBOURHOOD



VOLUME XLIX

1984

PUBLISHED AND SOLD BY  
THE OXFORDSHIRE ARCHITECTURAL & HISTORICAL SOCIETY  
ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM, OXFORD  
1985

Produced for the Society  
by Alan Sutton Publishing, Gloucester  
Printed in Great Britain

## CONTENTS

The Excavation of a Ring-Ditch at North Stoke, Oxfordshire. By Steve Ford. —	1
Bronze Age Metalwork from the Thames at Wallingford. By Roger Thomas. —	9
Two Roman Bronze Birds from Oxfordshire. By Martin Henig and R.A. Chambers.	19
Excavations at Faccenda Chicken Farm, near Alchester, 1983. By Martin Foreman, Sebastian Rahtz and others. — — — — — — — —	23
Saint Beornwald of Bampton. By John Blair. — — — — — — — —	47
The Thames Crossing at Oxford: Archaeological Studies 1979–82. By Brian Durham and others. — — — — — — — —	57
Deddington Castle, Oxfordshire, and the English Honour of Odo of Bayeux. By R.J. Ivens. — — — — — — — —	101
Tubney, Oxfordshire: Medieval and Later Settlement. By John Brooks. — —	121
Widford Wall-paintings: More New Decipherments. By John Edwards. — —	133
The Osenev Abbey Flock. By David Postles. — — — — — — — —	141
Excavations in St. Ebbe's, Oxford, 1967–1976: Part II: Post-Medieval Domestic Tenements and the Post-Dissolution Site of the Greyfriars. By T.G. Hassall, C.E. Halpin, M. Mellor and others. — — — — — — — —	153
Fragments of the 15th-Century Reredos and a Medieval Cross-Head Discovered at All Souls College Chapel, Oxford. By Nicholas Doggett, with a contribution by Philip J. Lankester. — — — — — — — —	277
The Oxford Fire of 1644. By Stephen Porter. — — — — — — — —	289
Building on the Beaumonts: an Example of Early 19th-Century Housing Develop- ment. By Anson Osmond. — — — — — — — —	301
Reviews — — — — — — — — — —	327
Index — — — — — — — — — —	339