

OXONIENSIA



VOLUME XXI
1956

PUBLISHED AND SOLD BY
THE OXFORD ARCHITECTURAL & HISTORICAL SOCIETY
ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM, OXFORD

1957

EDITORIAL NOTICE

Oxoniensia is issued annually to members of the Oxford Architectural and Historical Society for a SUBSCRIPTION PRICE OF ONE GUINEA, which sum will admit subscribers to full privileges of membership of the Society. The price of each volume to non-subscribers is twenty-seven shillings and sixpence.

Intending subscribers should communicate with the Honorary Treasurer, Oxford Architectural and Historical Society, Ashmolean Museum, Oxford.

All MSS., whether of articles or notes, and all BOOKS FOR REVIEW intended for inclusion in a future volume of *Oxoniensia* should be submitted to the Honorary Secretary of the Editorial Committee at the Bodleian Library. All MSS. should, if possible, be typewritten.

OFFICIAL BINDING-CASES for annual volumes of *Oxoniensia* can be obtained (exclusively) from Headley Brothers Ltd., 109 Kingsway, London, W.C.2 : price 15s. 6d. (plus postage), including cost of binding, or binding-cases only for 8s. 6d. (plus postage). Subscribers desiring to have their copies bound should send them to Headley Brothers Ltd., 109 Kingsway, London, W.C.2.

OXFORD HISTORICAL SOCIETY

This Society, founded in 1884, exists for the publication of historical records of the University and City of Oxford. Among its recent volumes are : *Oxford Council Acts, 1701-1752* ; *Canterbury College, Documents and History*, vols. I-III ; *The Jews of Medieval Oxford* ; *A Bibliography of Printed Works relating to Oxfordshire*.

Future publications will include :

Canterbury College, Documents and History, vol. IV.

The *Liber Veritatum* of Thomas Gascoigne ; a new edition, with an account of his life and work, by Mrs. Winifred Maxwell.

The Letter-book of the University, 1508-97.

The Note-book of John Lawerne, c. 1448-9.

Oxford Inventories of the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries.

The Building-book of the Radcliffe Camera, by S. G. Gillam.

A Survey of Medieval Oxford (3 vols.), by the late Dr. H. E. Salter.

Letter-book of Robert Joseph of Evesham and Gloucester College.

Fourteenth-Century Oxford Theologians.

The Registers of the Chancellor's Court, 1498-1560.

Hon. General Editor : W. A. PANTIN, M.A., F.B.A., F.S.A., Oriel College, Oxford.

Subscriptions (one guinea per annum) should be sent to the

Hon. Treasurer : P. S. SPOKES, M.A., F.S.A., 59 Five Mile Drive, Oxford.

OXFORDSHIRE RECORD SOCIETY

(FOUNDED 1919)

President : THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF MACCLESFIELD.

Hon. Secretary : W. O. HASSALL, M.A., D.PHIL., F.S.A., The Manor House, Wheatley, Oxon.

Hon. Editor : W. G. HOSKINS, M.A., All Souls College, Oxford.

Future publications will include :

Answers to Articles of Inquiry, 1738, ed. by Rev. H. A. L. Jukes.

Henley borough records, ed. by P. Briers.

Mediaeval Wills of Oxfordshire, ed. by J. R. H. Weaver and Miss A. Beardwood.

Adderbury enclosure documents, ed. by L. G. Wickham Legg, M.A.

Index of Oxfordshire charters in the Bodleian Library.

Subscriptions (one guinea per annum) should be sent to :

F. P. REDMAN, Esq., *Hon. Treasurer*, c/o The Bodleian Library, Oxford.

OXONIENSIA

A JOURNAL DEALING WITH THE ARCHAEOLOGY,
HISTORY AND ARCHITECTURE OF OXFORD AND
ITS NEIGHBOURHOOD

(incorporating the *Report of the Oxfordshire Archaeological Society*)

VOLUME XXI
1956

PUBLISHED AND SOLD BY
THE OXFORD ARCHITECTURAL & HISTORICAL SOCIETY
ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM, OXFORD

1957

To
DONALD B. HARDEN
in recognition of his devoted
work for *Oxoniensia* 1931-1956
this volume is presented by
the Society

CONTENTS

	Page
Beaker Pottery from the Oxford Region : 1939-1955. By Humphrey Case -	1
A Saxon Cemetery near the Village of Harwell, Berkshire. By Joan R. Kirk and Kenneth Marshall - - - - -	22
The Tinning of Iron Spurs : A Continuous Practice from the Tenth to the Seventeenth century. By E. M. Jope - - - - -	35
The Rectorial Barn at Church Enstone. By Raymond B. Wood-Jones -	43
An Account for the Building of the Divinity School. By A. D. M. Cox -	48
The Foundation of Wadham College, Oxford. By Nancy Briggs - -	61
NOTES AND NEWS :	
Archaeological notes, 82 ; An early seventeenth-century lining paper, 83 ; Parochial records, 84 ; Field-names of Enstone and Little Tew parishes, Oxon., 84.	
REVIEWS :	
<i>Map of Roman Britain</i> (M. V. Taylor), 86 ; G. M. Briggs (ed.), <i>The William W. Clary Oxford Collection</i> (I. G. Philip), 87 ; M. Maclagan, <i>Trinity College 1555-1955</i> (I. G. Philip), 88.	
BIBLIOGRAPHY, 89.	
OXFORDSHIRE ARCHAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY REPORT no. 91, 91.	
INDEX, 93.	

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

		Page	
BEAKER POTTERY FROM THE OXFORD REGION :			
FIG.	1.	Beakers from Little Rollright, Cassington, Eynsham ; grave-group with awl from Eynsham	3
	2.	Beakers or sherds from Eynsham, Hardwick and Clifton Hampden ; grave-groups from Stanton Harcourt	7
	3.	Beakers from Stanton Harcourt and Radley	8
	4.	Beakers or sherds from Abingdon, Sutton Courtenay, Stanton Harcourt and Yarnton ; food-vessel from Yarnton	9
	5.	Beakers from Eynsham and Cassington ; sherds from Culham and Sutton Courtenay ; grave-group from Eynsham ; collared urn from Stanton Harcourt	17
	6.	Distribution of Beaker pottery in the Oxford region	facing 20
 SAXON CEMETERY NEAR HARWELL :			
FIG.	7.	Maps showing position of site	23
	8.	Plan of site	24
	9.	Detailed plan showing position of graves	25
	10.	Objects from graves 1 and 4	29
	11.	Decorated Anglo-Saxon pots	31
	12.	Map showing distribution of English <i>Buckelurnen</i> with feet	32
PL.	I.	A. Urn from grave 3 B. Objects from graves 1 and 4 C. Small square-headed brooches	
 TINNING OF IRON SPURS :			
FIG.	13.	Prick-spurs of tinned iron	39
	14.	Rowel spurs of tinned iron	41
 RECTORIAL BARN AT CHURCH ENSTONE :			
FIG.	15.	Sections and plan	facing 44
PL.	II.	A. The barn from the north-west B. The south entrance front C. The fourteenth-century inscribed date-stone	
	III.	A. The cruck roof structure B. The interior looking east	
 NOTES AND NEWS :			
FIG.	16.	Map showing additional field-names of Enstone	85
PL.	IV.	Document from Overseers' papers found in Wheatley parish chest	