OXONIENSIA



VOLUME XX 1955

PUBLISHED AND SOLD BY
THE OXFORD ARCHITECTURAL & HISTORICAL SOCIETY
ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM, OXFORD

EDITORIAL NOTICE

Oxoniensia is issued annually to members of the Oxford Architectural and Historical Society for a subscription price of one guinea, which sum will admit subscribers to full privileges of membership of the Society. The price of each volume to non-subscribers is twenty-seven shillings and sixpence.

Intending subscribers should communicate with the Honorary Treasurer, Oxford Architectural and Historical Society, Ashmolean Museum, Oxford.

All MSS., whether of articles or notes, and all BOOKS FOR REVIEW intended for inclusion in a future volume of Oxoniensia should be submitted to the Honorary Secretary of the Editorial Committee at the Bodleian Library. All MSS. should, if possible, be typewritten.

OFFICIAL BINDING-CASES for annual volumes of Oxoniensia can be obtained (exclusively) from Headley Brothers Ltd., 109 Kingsway, London, W.C.2: price 15s. 6d. (plus postage), including cost of binding, or binding-cases only for 8s. 6d. (plus postage). Subscribers desiring to have their copies bound should send them to Headley Brothers Ltd., 109 Kingsway, London, W.C.2.

OXFORD HISTORICAL SOCIETY

This Society, founded in 1884, exists for the publication of historical records of the University and City of Oxford. Among its recent volumes are: Oxford Council Acts, 1701-1752; Canterbury College, Documents and History, vols. 1-111; The Jews of Medieval Oxford; A Bibliography of Printed Works relating to Oxfordshire.

Future publications will include:

Canterbury College, Documents and History, vol. IV.

The Liber Veritatum of Thomas Gascoigne; a new edition, with an account of his life and work, by Mrs. Winifred Maxwell.

The Letter-book of the University, 1508-97. The Note-book of John Lawerne, c. 1448-9.

Oxford Inventories of the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries.

The Building-book of the Radcliffe Camera, by S. G. Gillam.

A Survey of Medieval Oxford (3 vols.), by the late Dr. H. E. Salter. Letter-book of Robert Joseph of Evesham and Gloucester College.

Fourteenth-Century Oxford Theologians.

The Registers of the Chancellor's Court, 1498-1560.

Hon. General Editor: W. A. PANTIN, M.A., F.B.A., F.S.A., Oriel College, Oxford.

Subscriptions (one guinea per annum) should be sent to the Hon. Treasurer: P. S. Spokes, M.A., F.S.A., 59 Five Mile Drive, Oxford.

OXFORDSHIRE RECORD SOCIETY

(FOUNDED 1919)

President: THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF MACCLESFIELD.

Hon. Secretary: W. O. Hassall, M.A., D.PHIL., F.S.A., The Manor House, Wheatley, Oxon.

Hon. Editor: W. G. Hoskins, M.A., All Souls College, Oxford.

Future publications will include:

Answers to Articles of Inquiry, 1738, ed. by Rev. H. A. L. Jukes.

Henley borough records, ed. by P. Briers.

Mediaeval Wills of Oxfordshire, ed. by J. R. H. Weaver and Miss A. Beardwood. Adderbury enclosure documents, ed. by L. G. Wickham Legg, M.A.

Index of Oxfordshire charters in the Bodleian Library. Subscriptions (one guinea per annum) should be sent to:

F. P. REDMAN, Esq., Hon. Treasurer, c/o The Bodleian Library, Oxford.

OXONIENSIA

A JOURNAL DEALING WITH THE ARCHAEOLOGY, HISTORY AND ARCHITECTURE OF OXFORD AND ITS NEIGHBOURHOOD

(incorporating the Report of the Oxfordshire Archaeological Society)

VOLUME XX 1955

PUBLISHED AND SOLD BY
THE OXFORD ARCHITECTURAL & HISTORICAL SOCIETY
ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM, OXFORD

CONTENTS

CONTENTS	Page
Excavations at Vicarage Field, Stanton Harcourt, 1951. By Nicholas Thomas	1
A Roman Site at Asthall, Oxfordshire. By P. M. M. Cook	29
An Oxfordshire Deed of Balliol College. By E. B. Fryde and J. R. L. Highfield	40
The Golden Cross, Oxford. By W. A. Pantin and E. Clive Rouse	46
Notes and News:	
Archaeological notes, 90; A Roman coin-hoard from Appleford, 92; A pale adze from Pusey, Berkshire, 93.	stave
D	

REVIEWS:

A. F. Martin and R. W. Steel (eds.), The Oxford Region (H. M. Colvin), 96; J. F. Head, Early Man in South Buckinghamshire (D. B. Harden), 96; J. Harvey, English Mediaeval Architects (H. M. Colvin), 98; E. H. Cordeaux and D. H. Merry, A Bibliography of Printed Works relating to Oxfordshire, (W. O. Hassall), 99.

BIBLIOGRAPHY, 100.

Oxfordshire Archaeological Society Report no. 90, 103.

		LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS	
			age
EXCAVATIONS	AT	VICARAGE FIELD, STANTON HARCOURT:	
Fig.	1.	Maps showing the position, the excavations, and ring- ditches	2
	2.	Plan of the area examined facing	2
	3.	Plan and sections of the ring-ditch	5
	4.	Sections of ditches and post-holes	8
	5-	Secondary Neolithic Rinyo-Clacton ware from Pits A and B	13
	6.	Pottery from Pits M, N, and the Main Enclosure, cutting I	16
	7-	Pottery from Pits E and P	18
	8.	Pottery from Pits G, H, K, L, the ring-ditch and the Main Enclosure, cutting III	20
	9.	Small finds	22
PL.	I.	A. View of the area of the 1951 excavations looking N.	
		B. Pot of Secondary Neolithic ware from Pit A	
ROMAN SITE			
Fig.	10.	Maps showing site of excavation	30
	11.		35
PL.	II.	A. Well I partly excavated and showing collapsed wall	
		B. The wall, looking south	
GOLDEN CR	000	OVEORD:	
		Details of the Painted Room	63
FIG.		C 1 1 Caller Cross and adjoining houses	J
	13.	c. 1650 facing	82
	14.	p: g l facing	82
	15.	G 1 1 facing	82
	16.	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	82
		Conjectural view from the north-east, c. 1650 facing	82
PL.	III.	D . L. T C Dueller	
		B. Courtyard, looking west, showing fifteenth-century north range	
	IV.		
		B. South side of courtyard	

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

Page

94

- PL. V. A. Interior of dining-room, looking east
 - B. Cornmarket front in 1907, before rebuilding
 - VI. Detail of north side of courtyard
 - VII. Map of the Cross Inn and adjoining tenements, 1628
 - VIII. Plan of the Cross Inn, from a lease of 1797
 - IX. A. Map showing the Tavern garden, c. 1627
 - B. Plan of No. 4 Cornmarket, from a lease of 1797
 - C. Plan of the western range of the Cross Inn
 - X. Painting on the west wall
 - XI. A. Painting formerly in the Red House, Sproughton, Suffolk
 - B. Painting from Shire Hall, Wilmington, Kent
 - XII. Painting on north wall
 - XIII. A. Fragment of painting on timber and plaster on south wall
 - B. Portion of frieze on ceiling cove, west wall
 - XIV. A. Detail of the decoration of the north wall of No. 3 Cornmarket
 - B. Section of wall-painting at Great Pednor Manor, Bucks.

Notes and News:

- Fig. 18. Map showing the distribution of soapstone moulds and bronze palstave adzes in the British Isles during the Bronze Age
- Pl. XV. A. Late Bronze Age bronze leaf-shaped sword dredged from the Thames at Shifford Lock, Chimney, Oxon.
 - B. Late Bronze Age bronze palstave adze from near Cherbury Camp, Pusey, Berks.
 - C. Roman bronze handle in the shape of a swan, from Asthall, Oxon.