OXONIENSIA



VOLUME XVII/XVIII 1952 and 1953

PUBLISHED AND SOLD BY
THE OXFORD ARCHITECTURAL & HISTORICAL SOCIETY
ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM, OXFORD

EDITORIAL NOTICE

Oxoniensia is issued annually to members of the Oxford Architectural and Historical Society for a subscription price of one guinea, which sum will admit subscribers to full privileges of membership of the Society. The price of each volume to non-subscribers is twenty-seven shillings and sixpence.

Intending subscribers should communicate with the Honorary Treasurer, Oxford Architectural and Historical Society, Ashmolean Museum, Oxford.

All MSS., whether of articles or notes, and all BOOKS FOR REVIEW intended for inclusion in a future volume of Oxoniensia should be submitted to the Honorary Secretary of the Editorial Committee at the Bodleian Library. All MSS. should, if possible, be typewritten.

OFFICIAL BINDING-CASES for annual volumes of Oxoniensia can be obtained (exclusively) from Headley Brothers Ltd., 109 Kingsway, London, W.C.2: price 15s. 6d. (plus postage), including cost of binding, or binding-cases only for 8s. 6d. (plus postage). Subscribers desiring to have their copies bound should send them to Headley Brothers Ltd., 109 Kingsway, London, W.C.2.

OXFORD HISTORICAL SOCIETY

This Society, founded in 1884, exists for the publication of historical records of the University and City of Oxford. Among its recent volumes are: Oxford Council Acts, 1666-1701; two volumes of Formularies which bear on the History of Oxford, c. 1204-1420; Canterbury College, Documents and History, vols. 1-111: The Tews of Medieval Oxford.

Future publications will include:

Canterbury College, Documents and History, vol. IV.

The Liber Veritatum of Thomas Gascoigne; a new edition, with an account of his life and work, by Mrs. Winifred Maxwell.

The Letter-book of the University, 1508-97.
The Note-book of John Lawerne, c. 1448-9.
Oxford Inventories of the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries. Bibliography of Oxfordshire, by E. H. Cordeaux and D. H. Merry.

The Building-book of the Radcliffe Camera, by S. G. Gillam. A Survey of Medieval Oxford (3 vols.), by the late Dr. H. E. Salter. Letter-book of Robert Joseph of Evesham and Gloucester College.

Fourteenth-Century Oxford Theologians. The Registers of the Chancellor's Court, 1498-1560.

Hon. General Editor: W. A. PANTIN, M.A., F.B.A., F.S.A., Oriel College, Oxford.

Subscriptions (one guinea per annum) should be sent to the Hon. Treasurer: P. S. Spokes, M.A., F.S.A., 59 Five Mile Drive, Oxford.

OXFORDSHIRE RECORD SOCIETY

(FOUNDED 1919)

President: THE RIGHT HON, THE EARL OF MACCLESFIELD.

Hon. Secretary: W. O. HASSALL, M.A., D.PHIL., F.S.A., The Manor House, Wheatley,

Hon. Editor: W. G. Hoskins, M.A., All Souls College, Oxford.

Future publications will include:

Adderbury enclosure documents, ed. by L. G. Wickham Legg, M.A. Sir Samuel Luke's diary, 1643-4, ed. by I. G. Philip, M.A., vol. III.

Mediaeval Wills of Oxfordshire, ed. by the President of Trinity College. Oxfordshire bells (concluding volume), ed. by F. Sharpe. Index of Oxfordshire charters in the Bodleian Library, ed. by W. O. Hassall. Answers to Articles of Inquiry, 1854, ed. by Rev. E. P. Baker.

Subscriptions (half-a-guinea per annum) should be sent to: F. P. REDMAN, Esq., Hon. Treasurer, c/o The Bodleian Library, Oxford.

OXONIENSIA

A JOURNAL DEALING WITH THE ARCHAEOLOGY, HISTORY AND ARCHITECTURE OF OXFORD AND ITS NEIGHBOURHOOD

(incorporating the Report of the Oxfordshire Archaeological Society)

VOLUME XVII/XVIII 1952 and 1953

PUBLISHED AND SOLD BY
THE OXFORD ARCHITECTURAL & HISTORICAL SOCIETY
ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM, OXFORD
1954

CONTENTS

CONTENTS	
	Page
Mesolithic Finds in the Oxford Area. By Humphrey Case	1
Excavations in Barrow Hills Field, Radley, Berks, 1944-45. By R. J. C. Atkinson	14
Excavations at Campsfield, Kidlington, Oxon., 1949. By A. G. Hunter and Joan R. Kirk	36
Three Early Saxon Graves from Dorchester, Oxon. By Joan R. Kirk and E. T. Leeds	63
Late Saxon Pits under Oxford Castle Mound: Excavations in 1952. By E. M. Jope -	77
Oxford Carpenters, 1370-1530. By E. A. Gee	112
A Forgotten Gate to the Schools Quadrangle. By I. G. Philip -	185
The Merton College Coin Collection. By J. D. A. Thompson -	188
The Painting or Staining of Marble as Practised by William Byrd of Oxford	
and others. By Mrs. J. C. Cole	193
Oxford Buildings Criticized. By H. S. Goodhart-Rendel	200
Notes and News:	
Archaeological notes, 1952, 216; Archaeological notes, 1953, 222; Lower Palaeolithic finds, 228; Romano-British pottery from Sunnings Berks., 1952, 229; A pottery mould from Horsepath, Oxon., 231; A th century hoard of Roman coins from Ewelme, 234; A bronze strap-enc. A.D. 900 from Souldern, Oxon., 236; A glass bottle-neck from Cornl. Park, 236; College archives, 237; Stowood, 237; St. Peter-in-the-HOxford, 237.	well, uird- d of

REVIEWS:

L. V. Grinsell, The Ancient Burial-mounds of England (D. B. Harden), 238; H. Wakefield, English Prehistoric Pottery (D. B. Harden), 238; R. J. Stoner, Stonor, a Catholic Sanctuary in the Chilterns from the Fifth Century till To-day (W. O. Hassall), 239; Notes on Brass-rubbing, with a list of some Brasses in the Oxford Region (F. A. Greenhill), 242; Oxford Portfolio of Monumental Brasses, Series II, pt. iii (H. F. Owen Evans), 243; Magdalen, St. John's, Worcester and Oriel Colleges, Oxford—4 guide-books (R. H. C. Davis), 244; A. H. Smith, New College, Oxford, and its Buildings (A. B. Emden), 245; M. E. Freeborn, Kings and Queens at Oxford (M. R. Toynbee), 247; D. Green, Blenheim Palace (T. Rayson), 247; J. G. Jenkins, The Dragon of Whaddon, being an Account of the Life and Work of Browne Willis (H. M. Colvin), 249; The History of the University (J. R. Kirk), 250; Sir Arthur Evans Centenary Exhibition, 1951 (T. J. Dunbabin), 251; Oxfordshire and District Folklore Society Annual Record, nos. 1-5 (D. B. Harden), 251.

BIBLIOGRAPHY, 252.

Oxfordshire Archaeological Society Report no. 88, 255

	LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS	
		Page
	C FINDS IN THE OXFORD AREA:	
Fig.	7,	2
	2. Microlithic tools	3
	3. Microlithic cores and core trimming flake	5
	4. Hour-glass perforated quartzite pebble from Watereaton	6
	5. Heavy tools of flint of Mesolithic type	7
	Neolithic cores and long flakes	8
	7. Distribution of Mesolithic finds and Neolithic pottery	9
EXCAVATIO	NS IN BARROW HILLS FIELD, RADLEY, BERKS., 1944-45:	
Fig.	8. Map of Barrow Hills Field	15
	9. Plan of Barrows 2 and 3	17
	10. Section A-B through Barrows 2 and 3	18
	11. Plan and sections of grave in Barrow 2 and section through ditches of Barrows 3 and 4	20
	12. Bead cover and awl, Barrow 2 and dagger, Barrow 3	21
	13. Plan of Barrow 7	27
	14. Section J-K through Barrow 7	29
	15. Plan of Romano-British cemetery	33
	16. Colour-coated beaker from grave 8	34
PL.	 I. A-B. Skeleton in grave, Barrow 3 C-D. Pit near centre, Barrow 7 E. Section of ditch, Barrow 7 	
EXCAVATIO	ns at Campsfield, Kidlington, Oxon., 1949:	
Fig.	17. General map, and plans showing position of cuttings	37
	18. Sections along E. and W. faces of road drainage ditch	38
	19. Sections of cuttings A-D	40
	20. Plan of cutting A	44
	21. Plan of cutting D	44
	22. Plan of cutting C	45
	23. Cutting B, plans of furnace	47
	24. Coarse pottery	50
	25. Bronze brooches and other objects, I	54
	26. Bronze brooches and other objects, II	55

	LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS—continued	
PL. II.	A G1-:	Page
PL. II.	A. General view of site B-F. Detailed views of cuttings A and B	
III.	Brooches and other objects from Cutting B	
THREE EARLY S	AXON GRAVES FROM DORCHESTER, OXON. :	
Fig. 27.	Objects from graves I and II	64
28.	Suggested reconstruction of apron from grave I	65
29.	Objects from grave III	68
30.	Applied brooches from grave III	69
PL. IV.	A-B. Objects from graves I and II C. Applied brooch from Jouswier, Friesland	
V.	A-B. Objects from grave III	
LATE SAXON PIT	's under Oxford Castle Mound :	
Fig. 31.	Site plans and sections of excavations	78
32.	Late Saxon pottery	82
33-	Late Saxon cooking-pots	84
34.	Late Saxon pitchers and ornamented pottery	86
35-	Late Saxon cooking-pots, dishes and lamps	88
36.	Distribution map of N. French red-painted pottery	91
37.	Late Saxon and medieval crucibles	97
38.	Small objects of Late Saxon types	98
39-	Distribution-map of Late Saxon finds and sites in Oxford	107
PL. VI.	A-B. Views of excavations on S. side of Mound, 1952	
VII.	A-B. Late Saxon pottery from Oxford, I	
VIII.	A-B. Late Saxon pottery from Oxford, II	
OXFORD CARPE	NTERS, 1370-1530:	
PL. IX.	Chapel roof, All Souls College	
X.	Hall roof, Corpus Christi College	
XI.	Hall roof, Christ Church	
XII.	Carved misericords in Magdalen College chapel	
FORGOTTEN GAT	TE TO THE SCHOOLS QUADRANGLE :	
PL. XIII.	Plan of Schools Quadrangle and neighbouring buildings,	

MERTON COLLEGE COIN COLLECTION:

c. 1710

PL. XIV. Selected coins from Merton College cabinet

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS—continued

				Page
Oxford	BUILDI	NGS	Criticized:	
PL.	XV.	A. B.	Magdalen College, High Street front Magdalen College, St. Swithun's Building	
	XVI.	A. B.	The Queen's College, High Street front Taylor and Randolph building, Beaumont Street	
2	VII.	A. B.	Examination Schools, High Street front Examination Schools, quadrangle	
X	VIII.	A. B.	Keble College, front quadrangle Pusey House, St. Giles's front	
	XIX.	A. B.	All Souls College, north quadrangle St. Mary-the-Virgin Church, south porch	
Notes an	d New	'S:		
Fic	3. 40.	Sax	xon burial, Eynsham, Oxon.	217
	41.		onze brooch, Islip, Oxon.	217
	42.	La	te Saxon and early medieval pottery, Oxford region	220
	43.	Th	ree Romano-British pots from a burial, Headington, Oxon.	222
	44.	La	te Iron Age pottery, Dorchester, Oxon.	224
	45.	Ro	mano-British pottery from kilns, Headington, Oxon.	225
	46.	Iro	on axe-head, Holton, Oxon.	226
	47.	Pal	laeoliths from Dorchester and Stanton Harcourt, Oxon.	229
	48.	Ro	mano-British pottery from a kiln, Sunningwell, Berks.	230
	49.	La	te Saxon strap-tag, Souldern, Oxon.	236
	50.	Ne	ck of glass bottle, Cornbury Park, Oxon.	236
PL.	XX.	В. С.	Three bronze coins, Roman, Ewelme, Oxon. Bellarmine jug, 17th century, Abingdon, Berks. Bronze brooch, early Iron Age, Islip, Oxon. Bronze strap-tag, late Saxon, Souldern, Oxon.	
	XXI.	A-I	 E. White clay mould, Roman, and plaster cast therefrom, Horsepath, Oxon. G. Pottery heads from jugs, Roman, Colchester and Cambridge 	