

# OXONIENSIA



VOLUME XVI  
1951

PUBLISHED AND SOLD BY  
THE OXFORD ARCHITECTURAL & HISTORICAL SOCIETY  
ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM, OXFORD

1953

## EDITORIAL NOTICE

*Oxoniensia* is issued annually to members of the Oxford Architectural and Historical Society for a SUBSCRIPTION PRICE OF ONE GUINEA, which sum will admit subscribers to full privileges of membership of the Society. The price of each volume to non-subscribers is twenty-seven shillings and sixpence.

Intending subscribers should communicate with the Honorary Treasurer, Oxford Architectural and Historical Society, Ashmolean Museum, Oxford.

All MSS., whether of articles or notes, and all BOOKS FOR REVIEW intended for inclusion in a future volume of *Oxoniensia* should be submitted to the Honorary Secretary of the Editorial Committee at the Bodleian Library. All MSS. should, if possible, be typewritten.

OFFICIAL BINDING-CASES for annual volumes of *Oxoniensia* can be obtained (exclusively) from Headley Brothers Ltd., 109 Kingsway, London, W.C.2 : price 15s. 6d. (plus postage), including cost of binding, or binding-cases only for 8s. 6d. (plus postage). Subscribers desiring to have their copies bound should send them to Headley Brothers Ltd., 109 Kingsway, London, W.C.2.

### OXFORD HISTORICAL SOCIETY

This Society, founded in 1884, exists for the publication of historical records of the University and City of Oxford. Among its recent volumes are : *Oxford Council Acts, 1666-1701* ; *A History of Magdalen College School, Oxford* ; two volumes of *Formularies which bear on the History of Oxford, c. 1204-1420* ; *Canterbury College, Documents and History*, vols. I-III ; *The Jews of Medieval Oxford*.

Future publications will include :

*Canterbury College, Documents and History*, vol. IV.

The *Liber Veritatum* of Thomas Gascoigne ; a new edition, with an account of his life and work, by Mrs. Winifred Maxwell.

The Letter-book of the University, 1508-97.

The Note-book of John Lawerne, c. 1448-9.

The Dean's Register of Oriel from 1661.

Selections from the Correspondence of Dr. Charlett, Master of University College.

Oxford Inventories of the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries.

Bibliography of Oxfordshire, by E. H. Cordeaux and D. H. Merry.

The Building-book of the Radcliffe Camera, by S. G. Gillam.

A Survey of Medieval Oxford (3 vols.), by the late Dr. H. E. Salter.

*Hon. General Editor* : W. A. PANTIN, M.A., F.B.A., F.S.A., Oriel College, Oxford.

Subscriptions (one guinea per annum) should be sent to the

*Hon. Treasurer* : P. S. SPOKES, M.A., F.S.A., 59 Five Mile Drive, Oxford.

### OXFORDSHIRE RECORD SOCIETY

(FOUNDED 1919)

*President* : THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF MACCLESFIELD.

*Hon. Secretary* : W. O. HASSALL, M.A., D.PHIL., F.S.A., The Manor House, Wheatley, Oxon.

*Hon. Secretary of Editorial Committee* : REV. E. P. BAKER, M.A., F.S.A., Heyford Warren Rectory, Oxon.

Future publications will include :

Adderbury enclosure documents, ed. by L. G. Wickham Legg, M.A.

Sir Samuel Luke's diary, 1643-4, ed. by I. G. Philip, M.A., vol. III.

Mediaeval Wills of Oxfordshire, ed. by the President of Trinity College.

Oxfordshire bells (concluding volume), ed. by F. Sharpe.

Index of Oxfordshire charters in the Bodleian Library, ed. by W. O. Hassall.

Answers to Articles of Inquiry, 1854, ed. by Rev. E. P. Baker.

Subscriptions (half-a-guinea per annum) should be sent to :

CYRIL W. HURST, Esq., *Hon. Treasurer*, 47 Oxford Road, Banbury.

# OXONIENSIA

A JOURNAL DEALING WITH THE ARCHAEOLOGY,  
HISTORY AND ARCHITECTURE OF OXFORD AND  
ITS NEIGHBOURHOOD

VOLUME XVI  
1951

PUBLISHED AND SOLD BY  
THE OXFORD ARCHITECTURAL & HISTORICAL SOCIETY  
ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM, OXFORD

1953

## CONTENTS

	Page
Excavations at Cassington, Oxon., 1947. By J. S. P. Bradford - - -	1
Excavations at Beard Mill, Stanton Harcourt, Oxon., 1944. By Audrey Williams - - - - -	5
Further Excavations in the Roman house at Harpsden Wood, Henley-on-Thames. By Col. C. N. Rivers-Moore - - - - -	23
Excavations on the City Defences in New College, Oxford, 1949. By A. G. Hunter and E. M. Jope - - - - -	28
The University College Statue of James II. By the late K. A. Esdaile and M. R. Toynbee - - - - -	42
Rawlinson's Proposed History of Oxfordshire. By B. J. Enright - - -	57

### NOTES AND NEWS :

Archaeological notes, 1951, A. Prehistoric, Roman and Saxon, 79 ; Archaeological notes, 1951, B. Medieval and later, 82 ; A cinerary urn from Stanton Harcourt, Oxon., 84 ; The development of pottery ridge tiles in the Oxford Region, 86 ; Glass bottle-stamp of the King's Head Tavern, from Wales, 88 ; Building stones of Blenheim Palace, 88 ; ' Hillwork ', 89.

### REVIEWS :

*Ashmolean Museum, Summary Guide to the Department of Antiquities* (C. F. C. Hawkes), 91 ; R. J. C. Atkinson, C. M. Piggott and N. K. Sandars, *Excavations at Dorchester, Oxon.* (P. P. Rhodes), 93 ; C. Roth, *The Jews of Medieval Oxford*, O.H.S., n.s. ix (Sir Maurice Powicke), 95 ; C. Woodforde, *The Stained Glass of New College, Oxford* (P. S. Spokes), 96 ; *Oxford Portfolio of Monumental Brasses*, ser. II, pts. i and ii (H. F. Owen Evans), 98 ; H. R. Trevor-Roper, *Official Guide to Christ Church, Oxford* (J. M. Thompson), 99 ; H. D. A. Major, *St. Swithun's Church, Merton-on-Otmoor* (H. M. Colvin), 100 ; *The Bodleian Library in the Seventeenth Century: Guide to an Exhibition held during the Festival of Britain, 1951* (Sir Edmund Craster), 100 ; I. G. Philip, *Journal of Sir Samuel Luke*, vol. 1, O.R.S. xxix (M. R. Toynbee), 101 ; C. R. Hone, *The Life of Dr. John Radcliffe, 1652-1714* (S. G. Gillam), 102.

BIBLIOGRAPHY, 104.

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

	Page
<b>EXCAVATIONS AT CASSINGTON, OXON., 1947 :</b>	
Fig. 1. Plans and sections of burial-circle and Romano-British enclosure	2
2. The 'A' and 'B' beakers from the burial circle	3
Pl. I. Air-view of two fields east of Cassington Mill	
II. A. Ring-ditch (Site A) : shallow oval at centre	
B. Burial-circle (Site B) : outline of central burial-pit	
C. Burial-circle (Site B) : view of excavated S. quadrant	
III. A-C. Three views of the beaker interments in the burial-circle (Site B)	
D. The 'A' and 'B' beakers from the burial-circle	
 <b>EXCAVATIONS AT BEARD MILL, STANTON HARCOURT, OXON., 1944 :</b>	
Fig. 3. General plans of the area	6
4. Plan of Site A	7
5. Sections of pits and ditches, Sites A-C	8
6. Plan of Site B	11
7. Plan of Site C	13
8. Pottery from the ditch of the enclosure	17
9. Pottery from the pits	19
10. Pottery from the pits and gullies	20
Pl. IV. Air-view of Vicarage Field, from the E.	
V. A-D. Detailed views of Site A	
VI. A. The hearth-pit, Site A	
B. The semi-circular house, Site B	
C. Gully 3, Site C	
D. NE. end of Gully 4, Site C	
 <b>EXCAVATIONS AT HARPSDEN WOOD, HENLEY-ON-THAMES :</b>	
Fig. 11. Plan of the Roman house	24

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS—*continued*

	Page
EXCAVATIONS IN NEW COLLEGE, OXFORD, 1949 :	
Fig. 12. Plan of the excavations	29
13. Sections cut against the city wall	32
14. Late 12th to early 13th-century glazed jugs	36
15. 12th- and early 13th-century coarse pottery	38
16. Post-medieval pottery	40
UNIVERSITY COLLEGE STATUE OF JAMES II :	
Pl. VII. Two views of statue of James II	
PROPOSED HISTORY OF OXFORDSHIRE :	
Pl. VIII. Fragment of tomb-slab from Godstow Nunnery	
NOTES AND NEWS :	
Fig. 17. Iron Age A 2 pottery from Compton Beauchamp, Berks.	79
18. Microlithic implements and core from Longworth, Berks.	81
19. Miniature cinerary urn from North Stoke, Oxon.	81
20. Cinerary urn from Stanton Harcourt, Oxon.	85
21. Medieval ridge tiles from the Oxford Region	87
Pl. IX. A. Entrance to big enclosure-ditch at Cassington, Oxon.	
B. 'B' beaker from Little Rollright, Oxon.	
X. A. Fragment of bellarmine jug from St. Aldate's, Oxford	
B. Bottle-stamp of King's Head Tavern from Wales.	
C. View of excavations on site of new buildings, Wadham College	