

# OXONIENSIA



VOLUME XIV

1949

PUBLISHED AND SOLD BY  
THE OXFORD ARCHITECTURAL & HISTORICAL SOCIETY  
ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM, OXFORD

1951

## EDITORIAL NOTICE

*Oxoniensia* is issued annually to members of the Oxford Architectural and Historical Society for a SUBSCRIPTION PRICE OF ONE GUINEA, which sum will admit subscribers to full privileges of membership of the Society. The price of each volume to non-subscribers is twenty-seven shillings and sixpence.

Intending subscribers should communicate with the Honorary Treasurer, Oxford Architectural and Historical Society, Ashmolean Museum, Oxford.

All MSS., whether of articles or notes, and all BOOKS FOR REVIEW intended for inclusion in a future volume of *Oxoniensia* should be submitted to the Honorary Secretary of the Editorial Committee at the Bodleian Library. All MSS. should, if possible, be typewritten.

OFFICIAL BINDING-CASES for annual volumes of *Oxoniensia* can be obtained (exclusively) from Headley Brothers Ltd., 109 Kingsway, London, W.C.2 : price 15s. 6d. (plus postage), including cost of binding, or binding-cases only for 8s. 6d. (plus postage). Subscribers desiring to have their copies bound should send them to Headley Brothers Ltd., 109 Kingsway, London, W.C.2.

### OXFORD HISTORICAL SOCIETY

This Society, founded in 1884, exists for the publication of historical records of the University and City of Oxford. Among its recent volumes are : *The Early History of St. John's College* ; *Oxford Council Acts, 1666-1701* ; *A History of Magdalen College School, Oxford* ; two volumes of *Formularies which bear on the History of Oxford, c. 1204-1420* ; *Canterbury College, Documents and History*, vols. I-III.

Future publications will include :

*Canterbury College, Documents and History*, vol. IV.

The *Liber Veritatum* of Thomas Gascoigne ; a new edition, with an account of his life and work, by Mrs. Winifred Maxwell.

The Jews of Medieval Oxford, by Cecil Roth.

Registrum Aa (Register of Congregation, 1448-63).

Registers of the Chancellor's Court, 1498-1560.

The Letter-book of the University, 1508-97.

The Note-book of John Lawerne, c. 1448-9.

The Dean's Register of Oriel from 1661.

Selections from the Correspondence of Dr. Charlett, Master of University College.

Oxford Inventories of the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries.

Hon. General Editor : W. A. PANTIN, M.A., F.S.A., Oriel College, Oxford.

Subscriptions (one guinea per annum) should be sent to the

Hon. Treasurer : P. S. SPOKES, M.A., F.S.A., 59 Five Mile Drive, Oxford.

### OXFORDSHIRE RECORD SOCIETY

(FOUNDED 1919)

President : THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF MACCLESFIELD.

Chairman of Council and General Editor : L. G. WICKHAM LEGG, M.A., Fellow of New College.

Hon. Secretary : W. O. HASSALL, M.A., D.PHIL., F.S.A., The Manor House, Wheatley, Oxon.

Future publications will include :

Adderbury enclosure documents, ed. by L. G. Wickham Legg, M.A.

Sir Samuel Luke's diary, 1643-4, ed. by I. G. Philip, M.A., vol. II.

Mediaeval Wills of Oxfordshire, ed. by the President of Trinity College.

Oxfordshire bells (concluding volumes), ed. by F. Sharpe.

Index of Oxfordshire charters in the Bodleian Library, ed. by W. O. Hassall, M.A., D.PHIL., F.S.A.

Subscriptions (half-a-guinea per annum) should be sent to :

CYRIL W. HURST, Esq., Hon. Treasurer, 47, Oxford Road, Banbury.

# OXONIENSIA

A JOURNAL DEALING WITH THE ARCHAEOLOGY,  
HISTORY AND ARCHITECTURE OF OXFORD AND  
ITS NEIGHBOURHOOD

VOLUME XIV  
1949

PUBLISHED AND SOLD BY  
THE OXFORD ARCHITECTURAL & HISTORICAL SOCIETY  
ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM, OXFORD

1951

## CONTENTS

	Page
Bronzes from Woodeaton, Oxon. By Joan R. Kirk - - - -	1
Radcot Bridge and Newbridge. By Miss M. R. Toynbee - - - -	46
Oxford Coin-collectors of the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries. By the late J. Grafton Milne - - - - -	53
William Byrd, Stonecutter and Mason. By Mrs. J. C. Cole - - - -	63

### NOTES AND NEWS :

Archaeological Notes, 75 ; Mediaeval Notes, 78 ; New Archaeological Sites at Binsey and Port Meadow, Oxford, 81 ; A Henge Monument at Westwell, near Burford, Oxon., 84 ; The ' Hoar Stone ' at Enstone, 87 ; ' Thor's Stone ' at Taston, 87 ; Glass Bottles of the Crown Tavern, Oxford, 87 ; Pyrton Papers and Saxon Woodlands on the Chilterns, 89 ; Seal and Signatures of Oxford Franciscans, 89.

### REVIEWS :

W. J. Arkell, *Oxford Stone*, 90 ; E. A. Greening Lamborn, *The Armorial Glass of the Oxford Diocese, 1250-1850*, 99 ; R. J. Robson, *The Oxfordshire Election of 1754*, 100 ; Ashmolean Museum, *Guide to an Exhibition of Air-Photographs of Archaeological Sites*, 102 ; Wootton Village History Exhibition, 103 ; Bodleian Library, *Bibliotheca Radcliviana, 1749-1949*, 103.

### BIBLIOGRAPHY, 105.

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

		Page
BRONZES FROM WOODEATON, OXON. :		
Fig.	1. Map showing position of fields	2
	2. Brooches	8
	3. Brooches and bracelet	13
	4. Pins and bracelets	16
	5. Bracelet, buckles and rings	21
	6. Toilet and other implements	26
	7. Household implements and miscellaneous objects	29
	8. Ingots and votive objects	39
	9. Model spear and fragments of sheet bronze	42
Pl.	I. Air-photograph of North, Middle and South Hill fields	
	II. A. Pins. B. Brooches.	
	III. A. Spur with iron prick. B. Double hook. C. Staple, amulet(?) and chain. D. Model spears.	
	IV. A. Seated statuette of Venus B. Statuette of (?)Celtic goddess C, D. Model axes E, F. Sceptre-heads	
	V. Figurines of birds	
	VI. A, C, D. Fragments of sheet bronze B. Mask of thin bronze	
RADCOT BRIDGE AND NEWBRIDGE :		
Pl.	VII. A. Radcot Bridge (East side) B. Newbridge (West side) in 1842	
WILLIAM BYRD, STONECUTTER AND MASON :		
Pl.	VIII. Original plan for the Garden Quadrangle, New College	
	IX. Later plan for the Garden Quadrangle	
	X. Signed monuments : A. Bishop Brideoake B. Fettiplace monument	
	XI. Signed monuments : A, B. Major Dunch C. Fragment in Lydiard Tregoze church	

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS—*continued*

		Page
NOTES AND NEWS :		
Fig.	10. Grave-group from Bayswater Hill, Oxford	77
	11. Later mediaeval pottery	79
	12. Thirteenth-century pottery from Oxford	80
	13. Archaeological sites at Binsey, Berks., and Port Meadow, Oxford, as revealed by air-photographs	82
	14. Contoured plan of Henge monument at Westwell	85
	15. Glass bottle-stamps of the Crown Tavern, Oxford	88
Pl.	XII. A. Iron spearhead with pattern-welded blade from River Cherwell	
	B. Hinged ivory ball, carved with scenes from the life of Archbishop Laud	
	C. Air-photograph of Henge monument at Westwell	